# Three Vicious Circles

Links Among Financial, Physical and Mental Health

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# Goals & Agenda

What is Stress? Financial Stress 1. Physical Health 2. Risky Behaviors 3. Mental Health Virtuous

What is Stress? Financial Stress 1. Phy

Physical Health
 Risky Behaviors

3. Mental Health

Vicious to Virtuous





#### Signs of Excessive Stress

Decisions

**Irritability** 

Sleep

Appetite

Executive control

Concentration

Less Social Substance Abuse What is stress? Financial Stress 1. Physical Health 2. Risky Behaviors 3. Mental Vicious to Virtuous

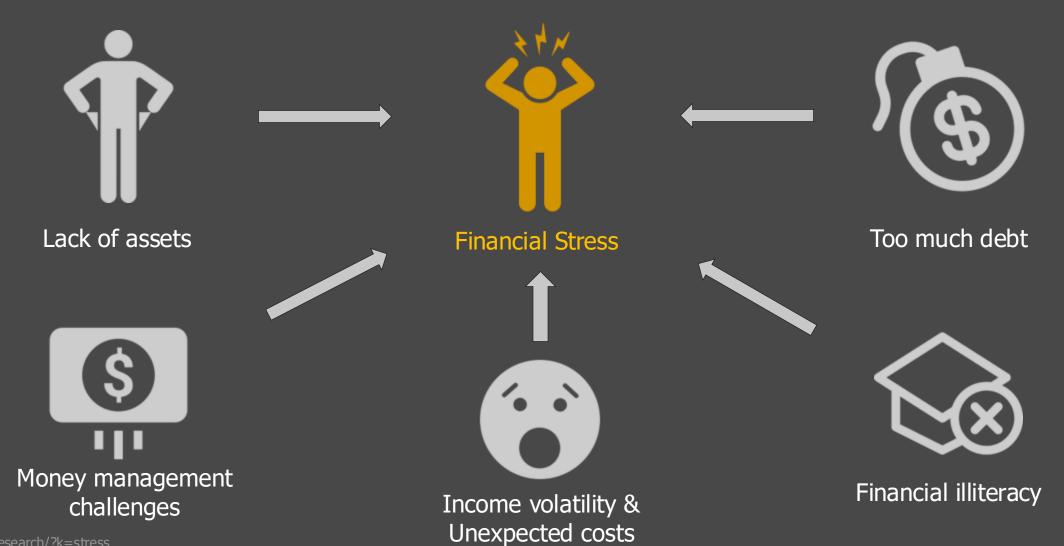


"This is money—get ready to worry about it for the rest of your life."

#### Financial Health vs Financial Stress

	Present	Future
Financial Security	Control of Spending	Resiliency
Financial Freedom	Enjoy Life	On Track

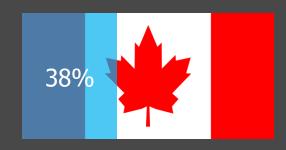
#### What Causes Financial Stress?



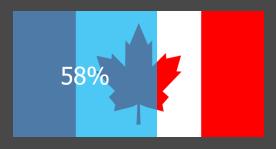
#### A Financial Health Pandemic



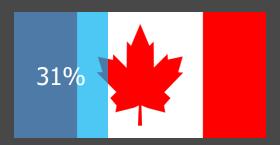
\$X away from not meeting all financial obligations



Biggest concern



Will borrow more this year



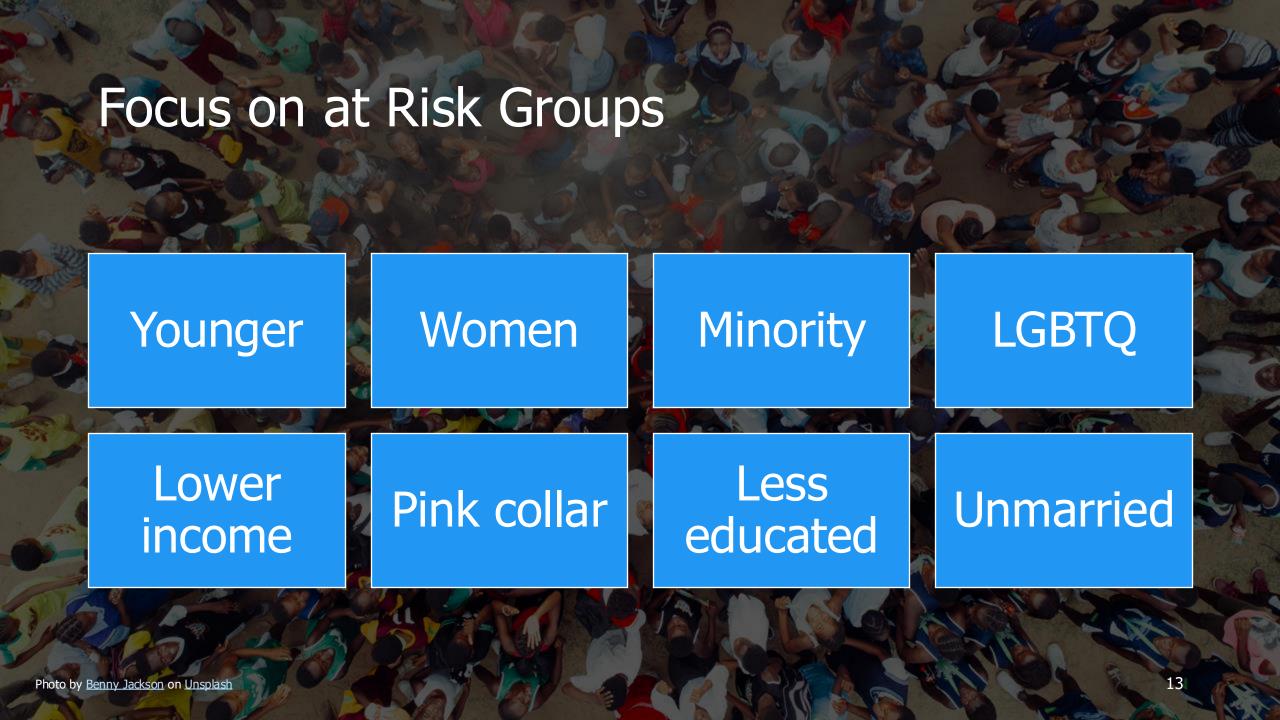
Led to health problems



Led to substance abuse, mental health

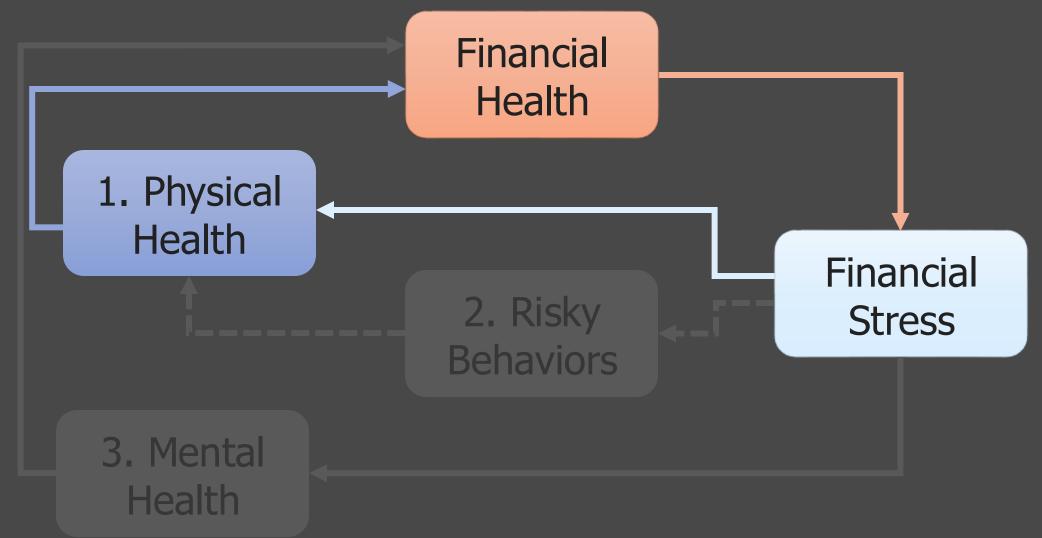


Financially stressed

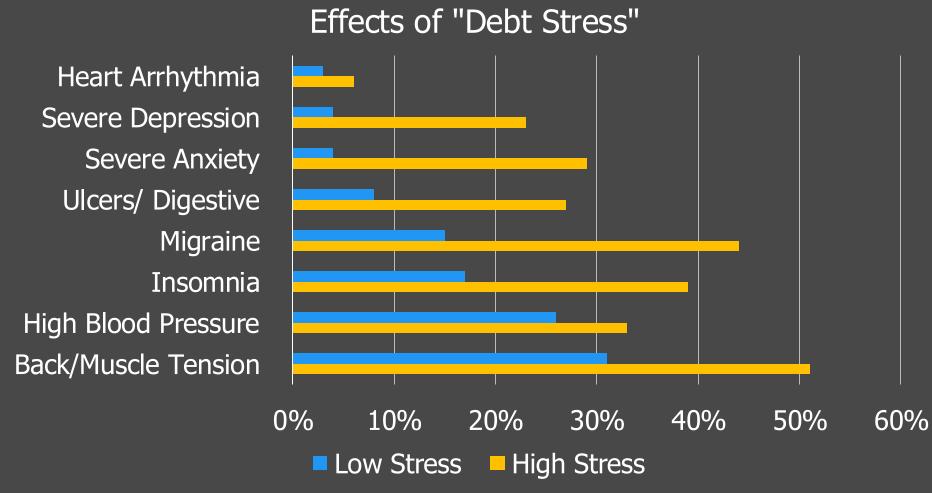


What is stress? Financial Stress 1. Physical Health 2. Risky Behaviors 3. Mental Vicious to Virtuous

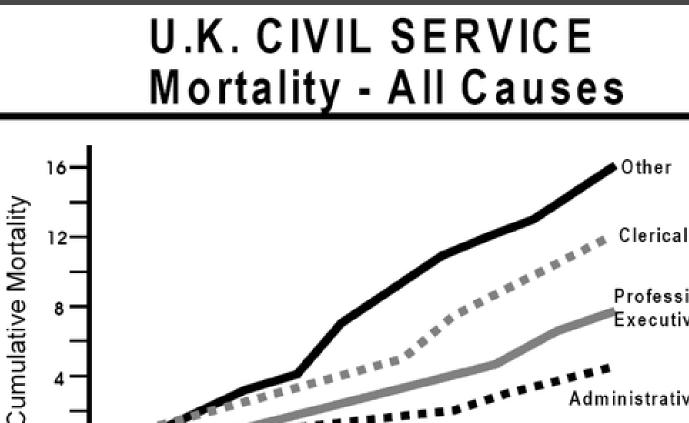
# VC #1: Physical Health (Direct)



#### Financial Stress Is Bad For Your Health



#### Low Income/Status is Bad For Your Health



Year of Follow-up

Professional/

Executive

Administrative

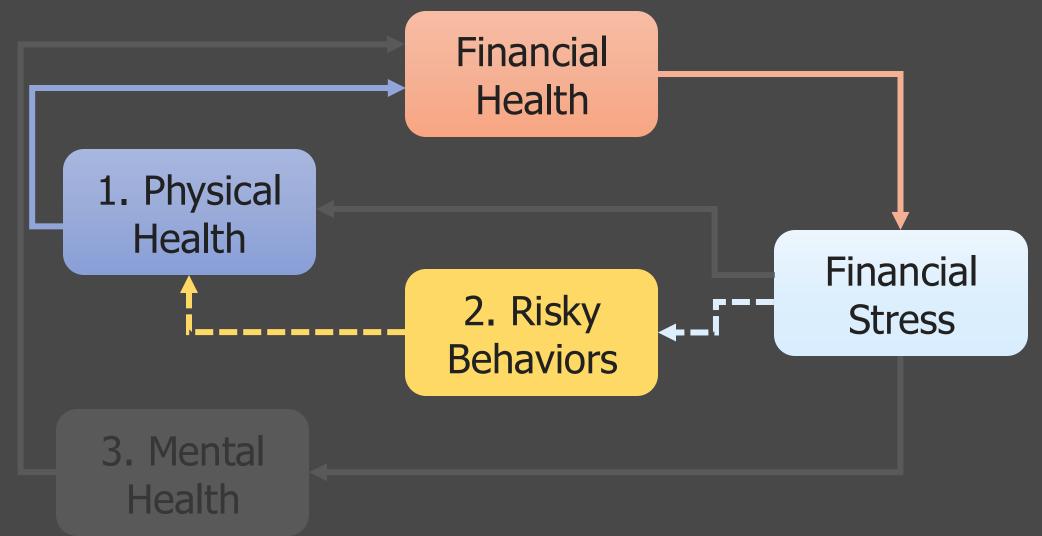
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#### Causal Model



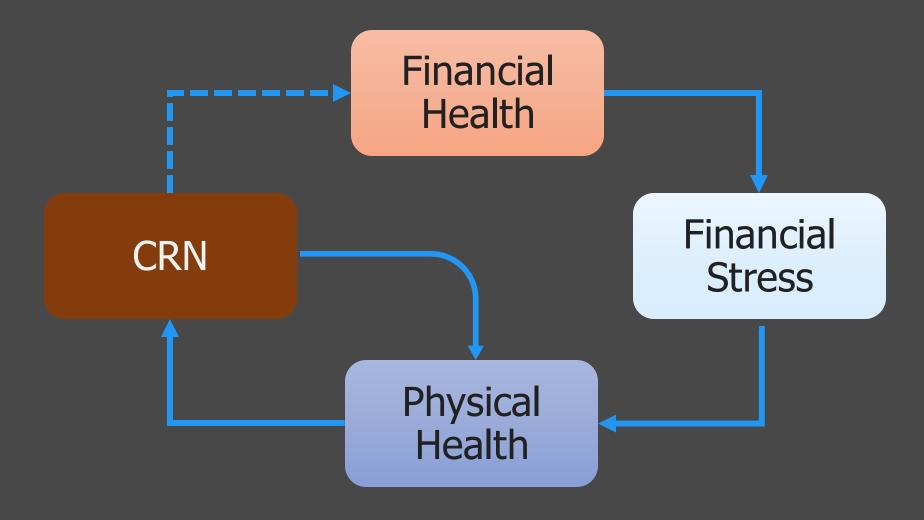
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### VC #2: Physical Health, Via Risky Behaviors



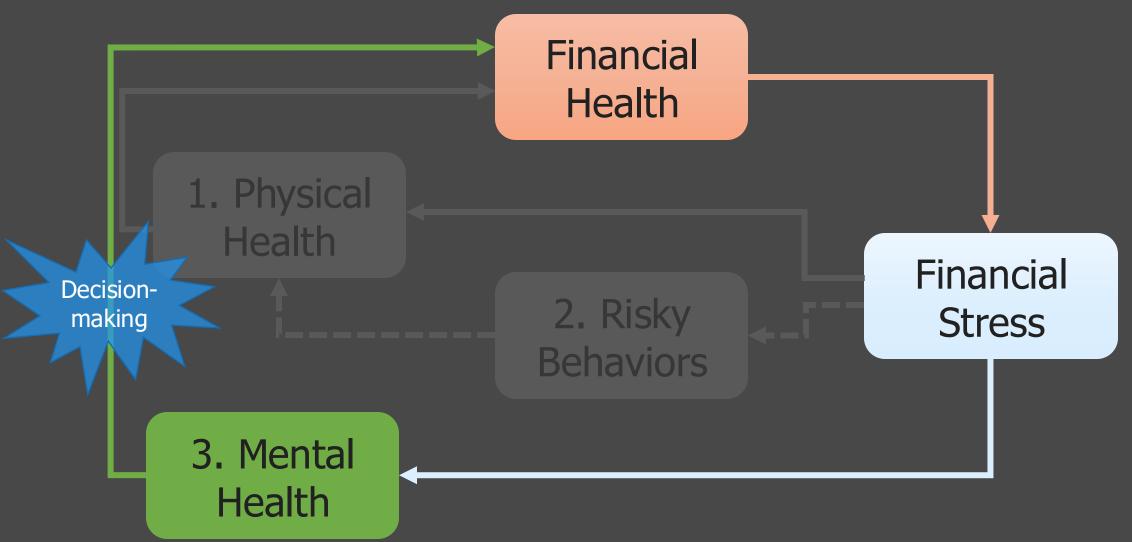


#### Cost Related Non-Adherence (CRN)



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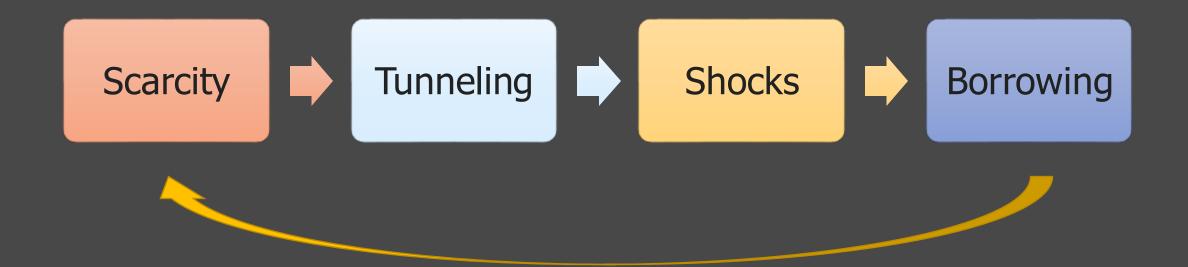
#### VC #3: Mental Health



# Incidence of Mental Health Issues for People with Debt

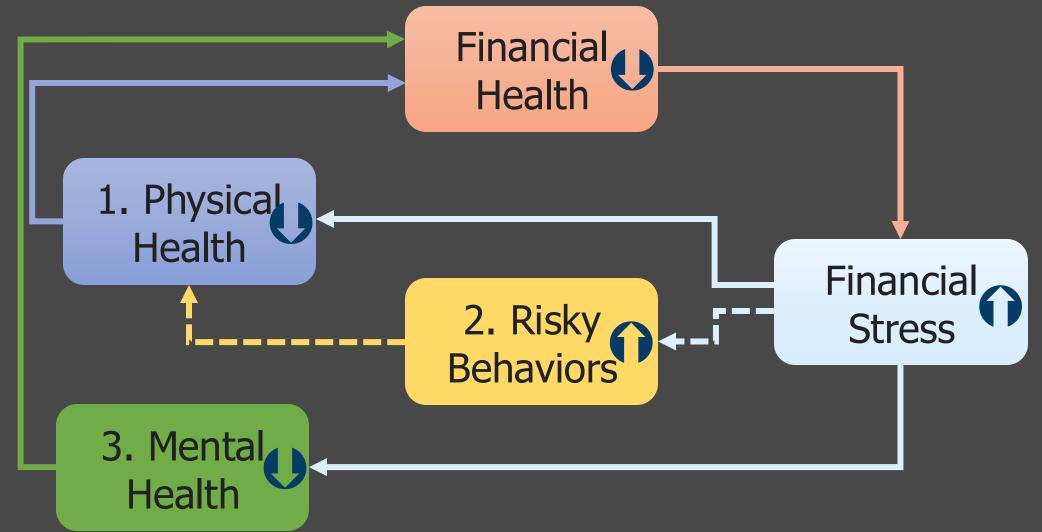


#### The Scarcity Trap (Mullainathan & Shafir, 2014)



What is Stress? Financial Stress 1. Physical Health 2. Risky Behaviors 3. Mental Vicious to Virtuous

#### Vicious to Virtuous







# **Employers**

Living wage

Education & advice

RRSP Matching

Save more tomorrow

Pay yourself first

Wellness



#### All of Us

- ✓ Political action
- ✓ Focus on attitudes & habits
- ✓ Emergency fund
- ✓ Happy Budget<sup>®</sup>
- ✓ Know the warning signs
- √ Validation, self-care, seek help
- ✓ Break the taboo





